



財團法人生物技術開發中心  
Development Center for Biotechnology

# Development of CSF-1R Antibody Drug to Target Tumor Associated Macrophage for Cancer Immunotherapy

Development Center for Biotechnology

## Contact information:

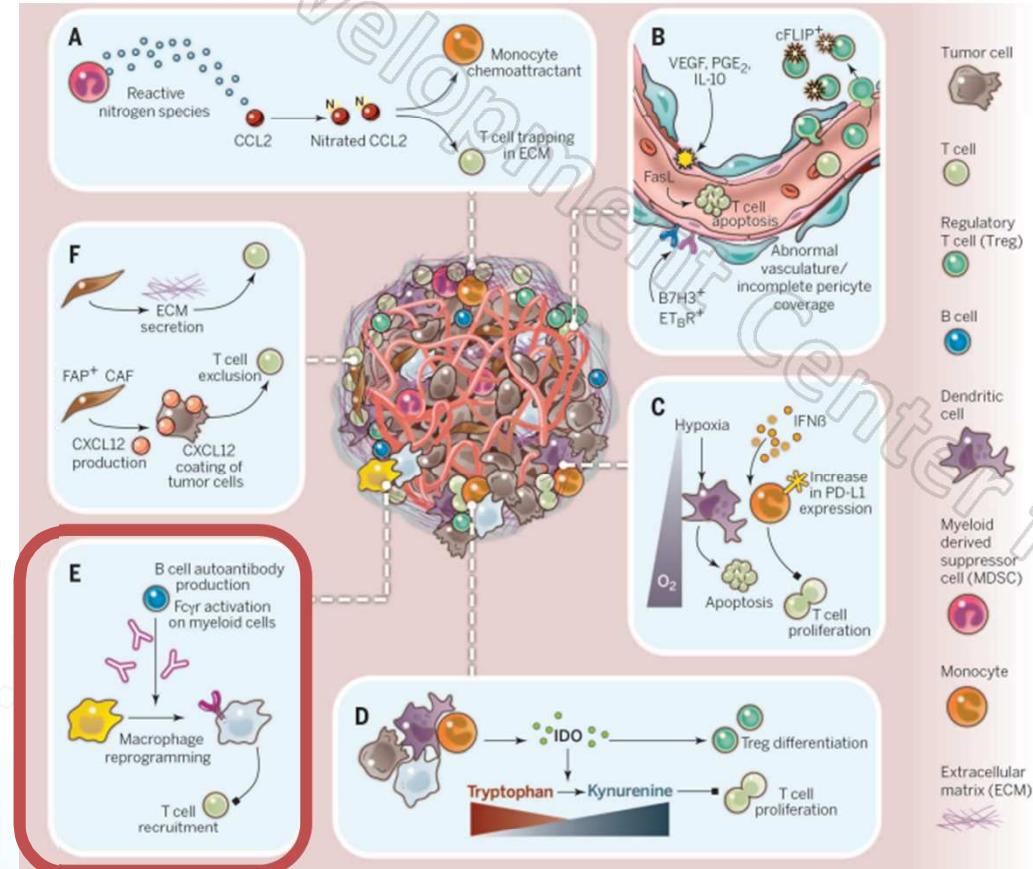
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# Tumor microenvironment (TME) leads to immune suppression

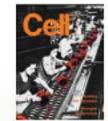


**Targeting Tumor-Associated Macrophages with Anti-CSF-1R Antibody Reveals a Strategy for Cancer Therapy**

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*Cancer Cell* 2014; 25:846

CANCER DISCOVERY  
OncImmunology



**nature**  
**Macrophages limit chemotherapy**

**Tumor-Associated Macrophages: From Mechanisms to Therapy**

**Accessories to the Crime: Functions of Cells Recruited to the Tumor Microenvironment**

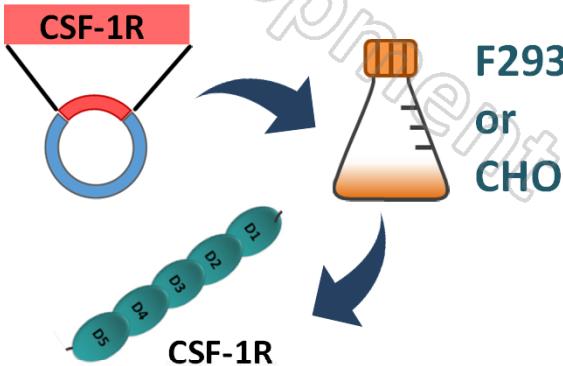
**Cancer Cell**  
Special Collection

Joyce JA, *Science* 2015

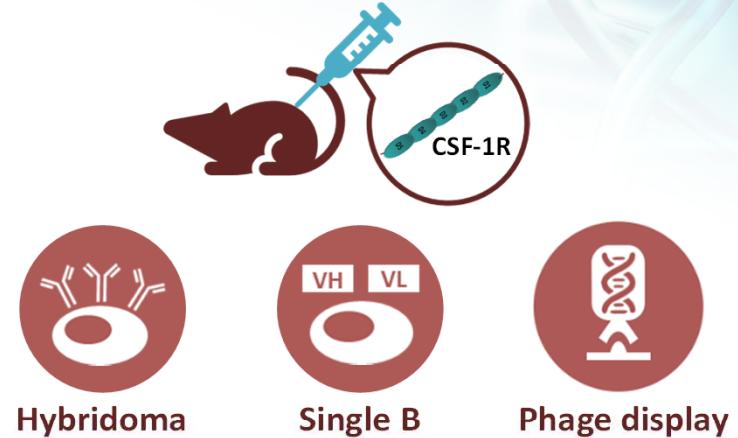
## Tumor-Associated Macrophages as Major Players in the Tumor Microenvironment

# Development of CSF-1R mAb

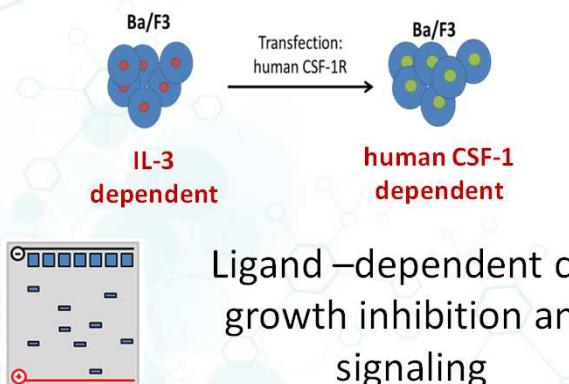
## 1. Antigen preparation



## 2. Immunization

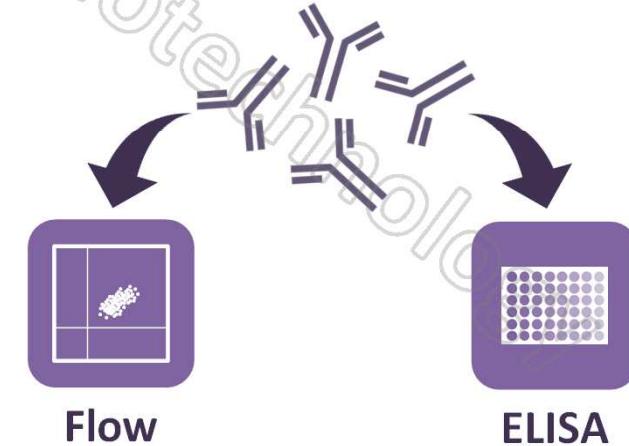


## 4. Functional assay



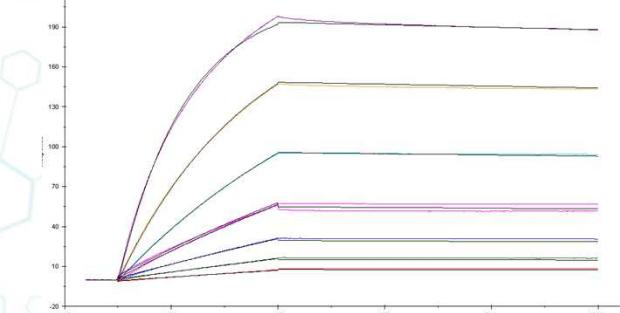
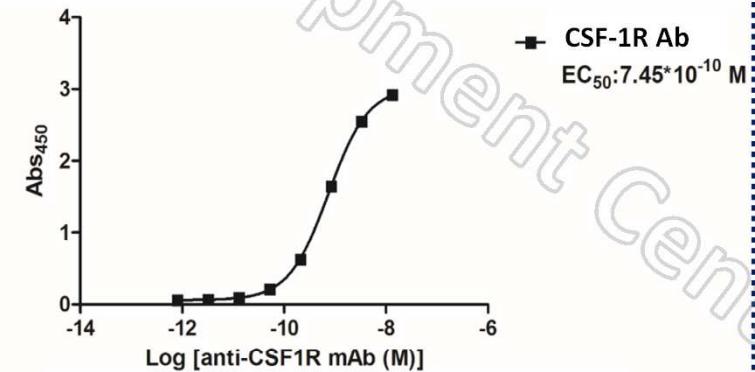
Ligand –dependent cell growth inhibition and signaling

## 3. Antibody screening



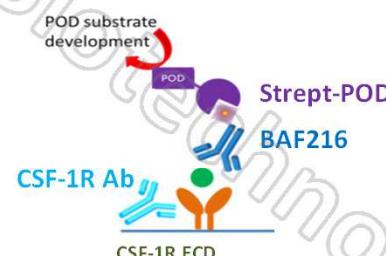
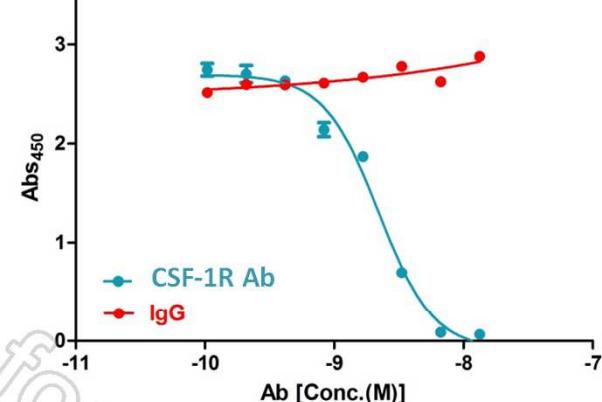
# Properties of CSF-1R Lead Ab-1

## Binding Property



ka(1/Ms)	kd(1/s)	KD(M)	Rmax(RU)	Chi <sup>2</sup> (RU <sup>2</sup> )
3.992E+5	4.904E-5	1.228E-10	213.8	2.22

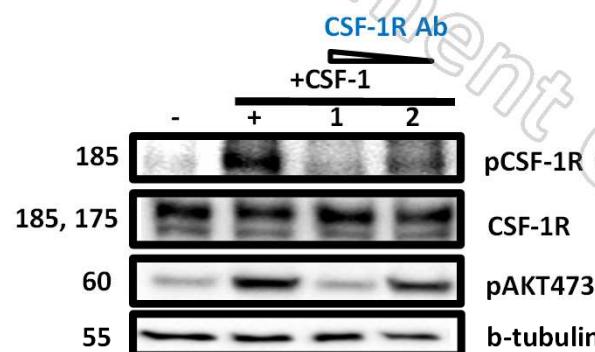
## Blocking Property



**CSF-1R Lead Ab: Binds to CSF-1R and Blocks the binding between CSF-1 and CSF-1R**

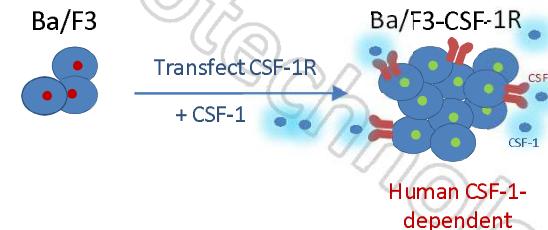
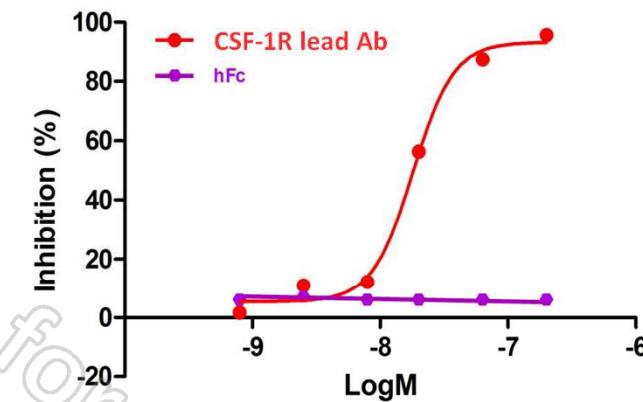
# Properties of CSF-1R Lead Ab-2

## CSF-1R signaling blocking



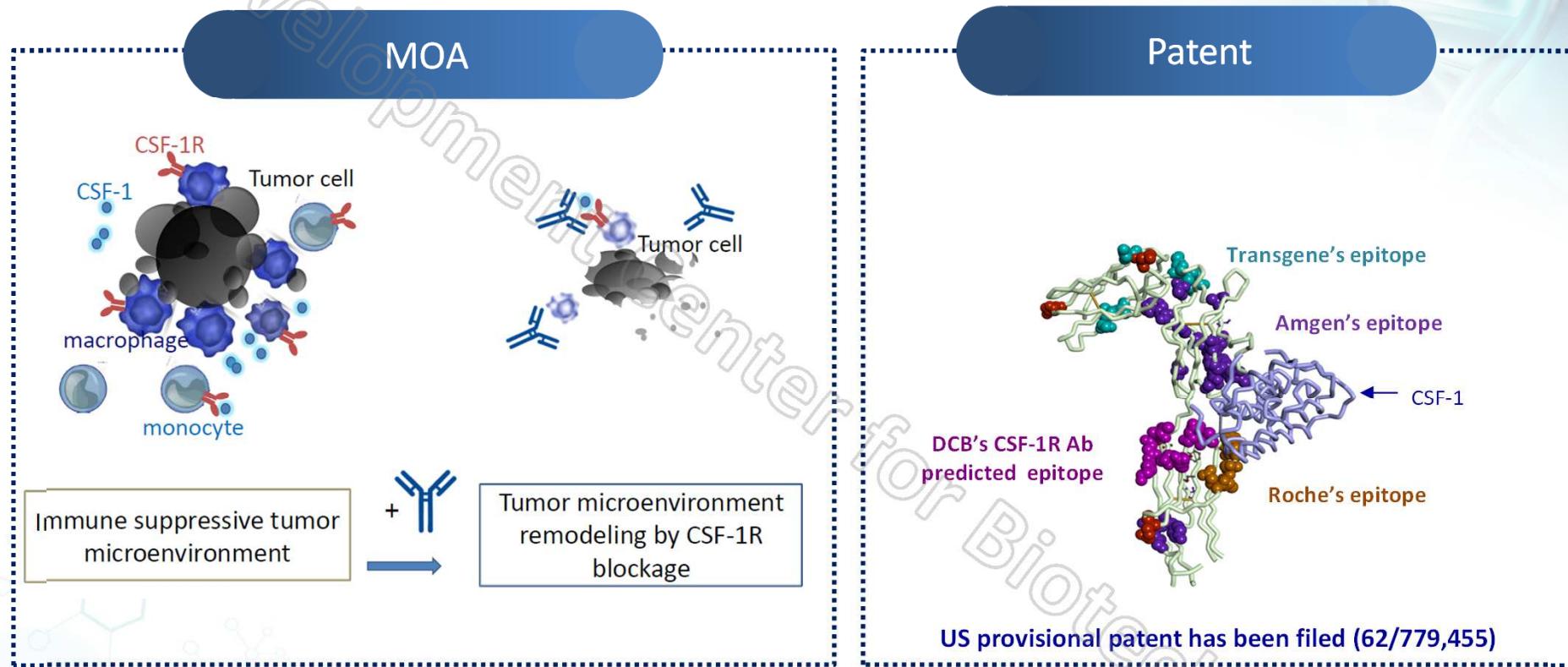
- : Negative control (THP-1 only)
- + : Positive control (+ CSF-1)
- 1: + CSF-1R Ab 5 µg/ml
- 2: + CSF-1R Ab 0.5 µg/ml

## Ligand-dependent Cell growth Inhibition



**CSF-1R Lead Ab can inhibit Ligand-dependent cell growth and downstream signaling**

# Mechanism of Action of CSF-1R mAb



**CSF-1R Lead Ab have unique CDR sequences and binding epitope**